

Average relative humidity and departures from the normal.

Districts.	Average	Departure from the normal.	Districts.	Average	Departure from the normal.
New England	69	- 4	Missouri Valley	52	- 3
Middle Atlantic	68	+ 1	Northern Slope	58	- 2
South Atlantic	74	+ 2	Middle Slope	59	+ 2
Florida Peninsula	80	+ 6	Southern Slope	63	+ 8
East Gulf	76	+ 6	Southern Plateau	42	+ 12
West Gulf	77	+ 5	Middle Plateau	45	+ 1
Ohio Valley and Tennessee	67	+ 12	Northern Plateau	50	- 7
Lower Lake	70	0	North Pacific	77	+ 6
Upper Lake	72	- 1	Middle Pacific	61	- 8
North Dakota	66	- 2	South Pacific	65	- 3
Upper Mississippi Valley	67	- 1			

Average cloudiness and departures from the normal.

Districts.	Average	Departure from the normal.	Districts.	Average	Departure from the normal.
New England	5.1	- 0.2	Missouri Valley	5.1	- 0.3
Middle Atlantic	4.8	- 0.4	Northern Slope	4.2	- 1.2
South Atlantic	5.1	+ 0.7	Middle Slope	5.2	+ 0.8
Florida Peninsula	3.0	- 0.9	Southern Slope	5.1	+ 0.9
East Gulf	5.8	+ 1.3	Southern Plateau	2.7	+ 0.4
West Gulf	5.6	+ 0.4	Middle Plateau	3.3	- 1.2
Ohio Valley and Tennessee	5.8	+ 0.5	Northern Plateau	3.9	- 2.4
Lower Lake	6.0	+ 0.5	Northern Pacific	5.8	- 0.7
Upper Lake	5.9	+ 0.2	Middle Pacific	3.5	- 1.1
North Dakota	5.0	- 0.5	South Pacific	2.5	- 1.4
Upper Mississippi Valley	5.2	- 0.3			

CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY.

By Mr. JAMES BERRY, Chief of the Climatological Division.

TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION BY SECTIONS, APRIL, 1908.

In the following table are given, for the various sections of the Climatological Service of the Weather Bureau, the average temperature and rainfall, the stations reporting the highest and lowest temperatures with dates of occurrence, the stations reporting greatest and least monthly precipitation, and other data, as indicated by the several headings.

The mean temperatures for each section, the highest and

lowest temperatures, the average precipitation, and the greatest and least monthly amounts are found by using all trustworthy records available.

The mean departures from normal temperature and precipitation are based only on records from stations that have ten or more years of observation. Of course the number of such records is smaller than the total number of stations.

Section.	Temperature—in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation—in inches and hundredths.					
	Section average.	Departure from the normal.	Monthly extremes.				Section average.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest monthly.		Least monthly.	
			Station.	Highest.	Date.	Station.			Station.	Amount.		
Alabama	66.9	+ 4.2	Evergreen	94	6	Riverton	26	4	5.84	+ 1.79	Thomasville	12.25
Arizona	61.0	- 0.1	Casagrande	102	28	Williams	13	2	0.60	+ 0.13	Natural Bridge	2.73
Arkansas	63.8	+ 1.9	Parker	102	12	Bergman	24	30	6.32	+ 2.14	Mena	13.76
California	58.4	+ 2.1	Warren	98	8	Tamarack	4	12	0.67	- 1.31	Monumental	5.28
Colorado	44.2	+ 1.2	Mammoth Tauk	104	30	Hains Peak	6	4	0.90	- 1.12	2 stations	4.27
Florida	75.4	+ 6.3	Las Animas	90	22	Macclellan	37	4	3.94	+ 0.87	Clermont	11.35
Georgia	67.5	+ 4.7	3 stations	99	3 d't's	Clayton	27	4	6.89	+ 3.70	Marshallville	13.91
Hawaii	69.8	+ 8.1	3 stations	95	10	Hunuuula, Hawaii	32	dates	5.88	-	Olaa, Hawaii	28.06
Idaho	46.7	+ 2.1	Kihel, Maui	89	4, 6, 9	Lake	6	2	0.83	- 0.37	Landore	3.15
Illinois	52.4	+ 0.7	Orofino	92	19	Laanark	19	2	4.41	+ 1.11	Chester	8.86
Indiana	52.7	+ 0.6	Chester	93	20	Zion	19	3	4.37	+ 1.22	Rome	8.40
Iowa	50.5	+ 2.0	Rome	87	22	Fort Wayne	18	4, 5	2.24	- 0.55	Inwood	4.59
Kansas	56.1	+ 1.0	Onawa	91	19	Fort Dodge	8	2	2.06	- 0.58	Columbus	6.86
Kentucky	59.8	+ 1.8	Coolidge	93	22	Wallace	8	2	4.17	-	Frankfort	8.61
Louisiana	71.7	+ 4.9	Marion	89	25	Shelby City	23	8	5.56	+ 3.10	Williamsburg	3.40
Maryland and Delaware	54.6	+ 2.9	Baton Rouge	96	11	Williamstown	23	8	5.56	-	New Orleans	8.29
Michigan	43.2	+ 0.6	Cambridge, Md.	90	26	Minden	36	30	2.36	- 0.22	Taneytown, Md.	1.07
Minnesota	45.2	+ 1.8	East Tawas	89	22	Oakland, Md.	19	3	2.36	- 0.86	Grand Rapids	4.87
Mississippi	68.6	+ 4.6	Halstad	93	21	Humboldt	18	3	2.53	+ 0.36	Winnebago	4.55
Missouri	56.6	+ 1.2	Hattiesburg	92	9	Hallock	8	2	2.55	+ 0.40	Waynesboro	15.09
Montana	45.4	+ 2.9	Linnens, Warsaw	90	20	Ripley	30	4	5.28	+ 1.11	Enterprise	1.98
Nebraska	51.5	+ 2.4	Forsythe	93	20	3 stations	18	2	5.30	+ 1.68	Linneus	0.37
Nevada	50.1	+ 3.0	Halsey	96	22	Chinook	18	1	0.89	- 0.39	Snowshoe	4.91
New England*	42.8	- 0.6	Las Vegas	91	18	Hay Springs	1	2	1.26	- 1.35	Norfolk	3.43
New Jersey	51.2	+ 1.8	Logan	91	18, 19	Quinn River Ranch	4	1	0.33	- 0.44	Battle Mountain	1.75
New Mexico	52.3	+ 0.1	Norfolk, Mass.	90	23	Van Buren, Me.	- 4	10	2.28	- 0.61	Woodstock, Vt.	4.89
New York	43.2	- 0.4	Browns Mills	93	26	Leyton	13	5	2.72	- 0.72	Charlottesville	3.86
North Carolina	62.1	+ 4.4	Monument	90	8, 9	Vermijo Park	3	5	1.51	+ 0.46	Red River	4.40
North Dakota	48.9	+ 2.6	Athens	88	23	Keepewa	- 5	5	2.89	+ 0.25	Baldwinsville	5.82
Ohio	51.0	+ 1.4	Lumberton	92	11	8 stations	23	8, 4	3.12	- 0.66	Sapphore	7.63
Oklahoma	60.0	0.0	Amenia, Mayville	91	21	White Earth	- 19	6	1.47	- 0.11	Gladys	3.76
Oregon	50.2	+ 1.5	Demos	91	24	Garrettsville	16	4	3.69	+ 0.82	Coifton	6.80
Pennsylvania	49.8	+ 1.5	Okene	92	17	Kenton	19	2	5.11	+ 2.48	Meeker	10.99
Porto Rico	74.7	-	Dayville	92	11	Christmas Lake	9	4	1.81	- 0.97	Genora	11.07
South Carolina	66.6	+ 4.9	3 stations	89	24	Conoco Lake	0	16	3.51	+ 0.48	Cliff	4.40
South Dakota	49.0	+ 3.0	Bayamon	98	22, 25	Aibonito	51	20	3.88	-	Chazy	0.11
Tennessee	62.1	+ 3.9	Walterboro	95	10	Liberty	31	4	4.75	+ 1.38	Sapphore	0.45
Texas	67.0	+ 0.5	Armour	97	14	Bowdle	- 1	2	2.00	- 0.18	Louisburg	1.06
Utah	49.4	+ 2.1	St. George	89	13, 28	Ottumwa	- 1	2	2.00	- 0.18	Hedges	0.12
Virginia	57.3	+ 3.8	Arvonia	98	24	Plemons	21	2	5.08	+ 2.03	Buffalo	1.65
Washington	49.4	+ 0.7	Zindel	90	19	Henefer	1	1	0.49	- 0.80	McIntosh	0.88
West Virginia	54.8	+ 3.4	4 stations	92	24	Morgan	1	1	0.49	- 0.80	Cliffton	0.11
Wisconsin	45.2	+ 0.8	Manitowoc	87	22	Blacksburg	20	3	2.81	- 0.48	Logan	6.81
Wyoming	48.2	+ 3.2	Basin	87	20	Burkes Garden	20	3	2.23	- 0.24	San Sebastian	11.54
						Pickens	18	3	4.30	+ 0.55	Bowman	8.48
						Long Lake	- 9	3	3.48	+ 1.04	Camden (2)	8.48
						Norris, Y. N. P.	- 19	2	0.89	- 0.52	Hermosa	4.43
										Clear Lake	0.32	
										Seiverville	2.20	
										Fort McIntosh	0.78	

* Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut. † 51 stations, with an average elevation of 710 feet. ‡ 147 stations.

DESCRIPTION OF TABLES AND CHARTS.

By Mr. F. C. DAY, Assistant Chief, Division of Meteorological Records.

For description of tables and charts see page 8 of Review for January, 1908.

TABLE I.—Climatological data for U. S. Weather Bureau stations, April, 1908.

Stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure, in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.								Precipitation, in inches.		Wind.																
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometers above ground.	Actual, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + mean min. -	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of the dew-point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with N. or more.	Total movement, miles.	Predvaling direction.	Maximum velocity.	Clear days.							
	A anemometer above ground.																						Partly cloudy days.								
New England.																															
Eastport.	76	69	85	29.71	29.80	- .13	45.2	- 0.6	65	23	45	11	4	29	28	69	2.27	- 0.8	14	10,445	w.	44	w.	12	5	16	9	5.9	14.9		
Greenville.							37.0	- 1.3	73	26	43	2	1	28	33	28	2.14	- 1.0	13	9,007	w.	45	n.w.	12	9	12	9	5.3	4.5		
Portland, Me.	108	81	117	29.74	29.87	- .09	40.6	- 2.4	81	26	49	18	4	32	35	60	2.14	- 1.0	13	9,225	n.w.	36	s.	11	19	7	4	3.1	7.5		
Concord.	288	70	79	29.57	29.88	- .11	42.4	- 1.4	80	26	53	17	4	32	47	60	1.85	- 0.9	14	10,889	s.	60	s.	2	8	13	9	6.1	4.3		
Burlington.	404	12	47	29.46	29.91	- .08	38.6	- 4.8	71	27	48	12	4	30	31	66	1.98	+ 0.1	16	8,568	n.w.	48	s.e.	2	5	12	13	6.6	7.7		
Northfield.	876	16	70	28.92	29.89	- .10	37.4	- 2.8	78	27	48	9	4	27	39	70	2.20	+ 0.1	16	5,491	n.w.	45	w.	11	10	5.8	11	5.3	4.5		
Boston.	125	115	188	29.75	29.89	- .03	46.8	+ 1.5	85	23	56	24	4	38	31	72	2.47	+ 1.8	15	14,965	sw.	64	n.w.	8	14	10	6	4.2	T.		
Nantucket.	12	14	90	29.89	29.90	- .07	43.7	- 0.5	64	26	50	26	4	37	30	41	3.55	+ 0.9	17	15,959	sw.	49	n.w.	15	12	8	5.5	T.			
Block Island.	26	11	40	29.89	29.92	- .06	44.4	+ 0.6	61	26	50	26	4	38	17	40	73	2.64	- 1.0	15	14,365	sw.	41	n.w.	8	14	10	6	4.2	T.	
Narragansett.	9						45.0	+ 0.4	66	26	54	5	3	36	29	64	2.64	- 0.6	12		n.w.			18	5	7	T.				
Providence.	160	57	67	29.74	29.92	- .06	46.6	0.0	85	23	56	22	5	37	35	39	59	1.77	- 1.8	13	7,112	w.	36	n.w.	9	15	9	6	4.2	T.	
Hartford.	159	122	132	29.74	29.92	- .07	48.2	+ 1.5	83	23	58	22	4	38	39	41	33	2.36	- 1.6	12	7,447	n.w.	42	w.	11	16	6	5.5	T.		
New Haven.	106	116	155	29.81	29.93	- .06	48.2	+ 1.8	81	26	58	24	5	39	32	41	34	2.15	- 1.4	13	8,473	n.w.	50	w.	11	13	7	4.4	T.		
Mid. Atlantic States.							53.5	+ 2.7																							
Albany.	97	102	115	29.81	29.92	- .08	45.6	- 0.2	82	26	55	21	4	36	38	40	33	63	2.62	+ 0.2	14	7,418	s.	38	s.e.	30	11	10	9	5.0	0.4
Binghamton.	871	78	90	29.00	29.94	- .08	44.6	+ 0.2	81	24	55	18	5	34	41	38	2.98	+ 0.7	13	6,274	n.w.	39	w.	11	6	15	6.5	1.1			
New York.	814	108	350	29.59	29.93	- .07	50.6	+ 2.5	79	26	59	27	5	42	24	45	40	74	1.82	- 1.5	10	11,279	n.w.	60	w.	11	13	11	6	4.5	T.
Harrisburg.	374	94	104	29.56	29.96	- .06	52.4	+ 1.7	83	27	63	28	5	42	34	45	36	59	2.33	- 0.2	11	7,278	n.w.	46	n.w.	11	16	6	8	4.4	T.
Philadelphia.	117	116	121	29.84	29.97	- .04	54.6	+ 3.8	82	26	65	5	3	45	28	48	43	71	2.35	- 0.6	12	8,886	n.w.	38	w.	19	14	9	6	4.3	T.
Scranton.	805	111	119	29.07	29.94	- .07	48.0	+ 0.9	85	23	58	20	5	38	37	42	36	66	2.97	+ 0.8	18	7,368	sw.	44	w.	11	10	9	11	5.4	T.
Atlantic City.	52	87	85	29.93	29.98	- .02	50.9	+ 3.3	72	15	58	29	4	44	28	45	39	69	1.47	- 1.5	14	7,920	sw.	41	s.	30	10	10	8	5.3	T.
Cape May.	17	48	62	29.98	30.00	+ .01	51.2	+ 2.8	73	15	58	30	5	44	27	46	38	74	2.14	- 0.8	12	7,954	s.	46	s.	30	11	8	8	4.7	T.
Baltimore.	128	100	113	29.83	29.96	- .05	56.5	+ 3.5	87	27	67	30	4	46	34	49	43	65	1.09	- 2.2	10	6,135	s.	32	sw.	20	11	7	12	5.2	T.
Washington.	112	59	76	29.85	29.97	- .05	56.4	+ 3.8	87	24	68	30	5	45	38	43	41	61	1.60	- 1.6	13	6,663	n.w.	43	n.w.	30	14	11	5	4.4	T.
Cape Henry.	18	9	58	29.96	29.98	- .02	59.0	+ 4.4	86	27	68	34	4	50	30	37	47	67	2.07	- 1.8	11	10,640	sw.	50	n.e.	16	17	8	5	4.0	T.
Lynchburg.	681	88	88	29.25	30.00	- .02	58.6	+ 3.0	84	24	70	30	3	47	39	52	47	67	2.96	- 0.2	10	8,712	n.w.	27	w.	11	13	9	8	5.0	T.
Mount Weather.	1,725	10	54	28.12	29.95	- .07	51.8	+ 3.4	80	24	62	24	3	42	31	45	40	71	1.84	- 1.2	12	12,916	n.w.	75	n.w.	30	10	11	9	5.2	T.
Norfolk.	91	102	111	29.90	30.00	- .01	60.6	+ 4.6	88	24	70	35	4	51	34	54	50	74	8.26	- 0.5	11	7,358	s.	39	sw.	20	16	8	10	5.0	T.
Richmond.	144	145	158	29.86	30.01	- .01	60.0	+ 2.8	70	24	71	31	4	49	43	54	50	74	2.73	- 0.7	12	7,297	s.	40	w.	20	16	8	10	5.0	T.
Wytheville.	2,293	40	47	27.62	29.99	- .04	54.6	+ 5.6	84	24	66	27	3	43	39	49	45	75	4.89	+ 1.2	12	4,847	w.	27	w.	19	16	6	8	4.1	T.
N. Atlantic States.							66.1	+ 4.8																							
Asheville.	2,255	53	75	27.66	29.99	- .04	58.8	+ 4.9	82	10	70	30	8	48	37	53	49	74	3.08	- 0.4	12	6,733	se.	38	e.	16	7	13	10	5.6	T.
Charlotte.	778	68	76	29.18	30.02	- .01	63.4	+ 4.2	80	10	73	38	4	53	31	54	48	64	1.29	- 2.2	9	5,910	sw.	34	s.	30	8	9	13	3.5	T.
Hatteras.	11	12	47	30.00	30.01	.00	62.6	+ 4.6	77	19	69	43	4	56	19	55	56	82	2.46	- 1.9	12	11,078	sw.	51	ne.	16	18	9	13	3.5	T.
Manteo.							61.2	+ 4.7																							
Raleigh.	376	71	79	29.60	30.00	- .03	63.2	+ 4.2	87	26	74	35	4	52	32	54	48	63	2.56	- 0.9	8	5,591	sw.	28	n.w.	30	9	13	8.5	T.	
Wilmington.	78	81	91	29.94	30.02	- .01	65.4	+ 5.0	88	11	74	39	4	56	31	59	55	76	2.08	- 0.8	8	7,088	sw.	32	n.e.	16	15	7	4.9	T.	
Charleston.	48	14	92	29.96	30.01	- .02	68.8	+ 5.0	90	11	76	45	17	62	29	63	61	82	4.92	+ 1.9	11	8,684	sw.	47	ne.	16	16	6	9.0	T.	
Columbia, S. C.	851	41	57	29.62	30.00	- .03	66.7	+ 3.9	90	10	77	36	4	56	31	59	53	69	3.24	+ 0.4	13	5,567	s.	37	sw.	30	6	14	10	6.0	T.
Augusta.	180	89	97	29.81	30.00	- .01	67.7	+ 4.5	90	10	78	33	4	58	29	57	55	76	4.51	+ 0.6	12	5,330	sc.	34	ne.	16	14	11	5.7	T.	
Savannah.	65	81	89	29.94	30.01	- .03	67.6	+ 5.9	91	10	79	46	17	62	25	63	59	76	3.86	+ 0.4	8	6,335	w.	30	s.	16	8	12	10	5.7	T.
Jacksonville.	43	101	125	29.97	30.02	- .02	77.5	+ 4.7	87	26	74	37	4	52	32	54	48	63	2.56	- 0.9	8	5,591	sw.	51	n.w.	30	8	16	6	5.3	T.
Jupiter.	28	10	48	29.99	30.02	- .02	76.4	+ 4.2	90	23	83	65	11	70	22	72	70	82	0.99	- 1.6	5	7,860	se.	36	w.	30	11	17	2	4.5	T.
Key West.	22	10	58	29.99	30.01	- .01	79.8	+ 4.3																							

TABLE I.—Climatological data for U. S. Weather Bureau stations, April, 1908—Continued.

Stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure, in inches.			Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.									Precipitation, in inches.			Wind.			Cloudy days.			Average cloudiness during daylight, tenths.			Total snowfall.				
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometers above ground.	Actual, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hrs.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. + mean min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Mean temperature of the dew-point.	Mean relative humidity per cent.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.1, or more.	Total movement miles.	Precipitation direction.	Miles per hour.	Maximum velocity.	Clear days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness during daylight.	Total.			
	Anerometer above ground.		to mean of 24 hours.	to mean of 24 hrs.	from normal.																										
Up. Lake Reg.—Cont.																															
Escanaba.....	612	40	82	29.24	29.92	— .10	88.7	+ 1.5	73	22	47	15	8	30	41	34	29	74	2,98	+ 0.9	13	8,379	s.	56	e.	27	6	12	12	6.3	4.5
Grand Haven.....	632	54	92	29.28	29.92	+ .09	43.4	+ 0.7	74	24	52	21	3	35	30	39	34	74	4.14	+ 1.7	14	10,956	w.	44	w.	2	10	12	8	5.5	0.1
Grand Rapids.....	707	121	92	29.16	29.93	+ .09	45.2	+ 1.0	75	23	55	21	3	35	36	40	39	70	4.87	+ 2.4	14	10,863	sw.	48	sw.	12	7	11	12	6.2	8.5
Houghton.....	668	66	74	29.15	29.89	+ .13	37.9	+ 1.0	81	14	46	9	3	29	39	33	27	67	2.94	+ 0.9	16	6,405	e.	32	nw.	10	9	12	9	5.6	9.5
Marquette.....	734	77	116	29.10	29.91	+ .11	38.5	+ 1.0	79	23	52	21	4	34	37	39	34	71	1.79	+ 1.1	17	8,558	nw.	48	sw.	14	6	17	17	6.9	T.
Port Huron.....	688	70	120	29.28	29.98	+ .09	45.2	+ 1.0	79	23	52	21	4	34	37	39	34	71	1.79	+ 0.8	14	10,183	sw.	49	sw.	27	7	7	17	6.9	T.
Sault Sainte Marie.....	614	40	61	29.21	29.92	+ .11	38.4	+ 0.8	66	14	44	5	4	27	35	33	27	77	2.31	+ 0.2	16	7,978	nw.	47	w.	11	8	13	7	5.7	4.6
Chicago.....	823	140	310	29.04	29.94	+ .06	49.0	+ 3.1	76	22	57	21	2	41	29	43	39	74	2.51	+ 1.1	12	14,454	sw.	52	w.	25	8	8	14	6.6	4.4
Milwaukee.....	681	122	139	29.20	29.94	+ .05	45.2	+ 3.4	80	22	53	21	2	37	34	40	35	75	3.61	+ 0.9	11	9,585	w.	44	ne.	15	14	8	8	4.4	T.
Green Bay.....	617	49	86	29.21	29.88	+ .13	43.8	+ 3.1	83	23	53	18	2	34	34	38	32	68	2.84	+ 0.4	13	9,973	ne.	52	nc.	15	7	11	12	6.1	4.7
Duluth.....	1,183	11	47	28.65	29.89	+ .12	38.3	+ 0.4	82	14	48	10	2	29	47	33	26	67	2.07	+ 0.1	8	11,708	ne.	55	nw.	10	9	13	8	5.5	7.0
North Dakota.....																															
Moorhead.....	940	8	57	28.88	29.90	+ .09	42.8	+ 3.4	90	21	58	6	2	32	32	50	38	72	1.20	+ 1.1	5	8,523	nw.	36	18	1	18	5	12	5.1	6.0
Bismarck.....	1,674	8	57	28.14	29.94	+ .08	45.4	+ 2.8	89	18	60	0	2	31	49	38	30	63	1.78	+ 0.2	11	10,588	nw.	49	sw.	25	11	8	11	5.2	4.8
Devils Lake.....	1,482	11	44	28.29	29.89	+ .10	41.4	+ 3.2	82	20	57	1	4	28	33	35	29	67	0.60	+ 1.4	5	10,216	nw.	50	w.	26	12	10	8	5.1	4.3
Williston.....	1,875	14	56	27.92	29.92	+ .04	43.8	+ 3.8	90	20	57	1	4	31	43	36	28	62	1.96	+ 0.7	5	10,216	nw.	50	w.						
Upper Miss. Valley.....																															
Minneapolis.....	102	208																													
St. Paul.....	887	171	179	28.98	29.89	+ .10	47.4	+ 1.7	80	14	57	16	2	37	37	40	32	61	4.07	+ 1.6	10	11,014	se.	48	w.	1	18	6	11	4.6	11.7
La Crosse.....	714	10	49	29.18	29.90	+ .08	45.0	+ 0.7	83	22	59	18	2	38	39	43	32	70	2.99	+ 0.7	18	5,468	se.	44	sw.	12	10	9	11	5.3	T.
Madison.....	974	70	78	28.86	29.92	+ .07	46.0	+ 1.5	78	22	56	18	2	36	34	40	34	69	4.41	+ 2.0	11	9,226	sw.	48	sw.	15	10	11	9	5.0	T.
Charles City.....	1,015	3	49	28.84	29.92	+ .06	47.4	+ 1.1	79	19	59	16	2	36	37	42	37	72	2.00	+ 0.8	7	6,848	sw.	32	sw.	12	10	11	9	5.4	T.
Davenport.....	606	71	79	29.27	29.94	+ .04	50.4	+ 0.2	78	19	60	20	2	40	32	44	38	67	2.22	+ 0.7	9	6,985	sw.	30	w.	25	11	10	9	5.1	T.
Des Moines.....	861	80	101	29.01	29.92	+ .05	51.8	+ 1.2	84	19	63	18	2	41	37	45	38	65	2.69	+ 0.3	8	7,888	sw.	33	sw.	12	9	14	7	5.3	T.
Dubuque.....	698	100	117	29.19	29.95	+ .08	48.8	+ 0.1	79	14	59	19	2	39	35	42	36	65	2.50	+ 0.4	12	5,846	sw.	30	w.	24	12	12	6	4.2	T.
Keokuk.....	614	64	77	29.28	29.95	+ .03	53.7	+ 1.7	81	22	68	38	3	50	52	47	40	68	1.82	+ 1.5	9	6,629	nw.	35	w.	24	12	12	6	4.2	T.
Cairo.....	856	87	98	29.61	30.00	+ .01	53.2	+ 0.9	81	22	68	38	3	50	52	47	40	70	6,68	+ 3.1	15	7,314	s.	36	sw.	26	12	12	6	6.6	T.
La Salle.....	586	64	28.88	29.96	+ .08	50.7	+ 0.9	79	22	61	24	2	40	34	28	32	61	2.89	+ 0.2	12	7,919	w.	36	s.	25	10	7	18	5.5	T.	
Peoria.....	609	11	45	29.29	29.96	+ .03	51.0	+ 0.1	79	22	62	22	3	40	35	45	39	69	4.08	+ 0.8	14	7,946	sw.	44	s.	24	12	10	8	4.2	T.
Springfield, Ill.....	644	10	92	29.27	29.95	+ .03	53.1	+ 1.1	79	23	63	23	3	43	32	46	40	66	4.48	+ 1.2	14	7,572	sw.	37	s.	24	18	1	16	5.8	T.
Hannibal.....	584	75	109	29.37	29.94	+ .04	54.0	+ 0.4	79	22	64	24	3	41	40	34	36	64	3.64	+ 0.4	14	7,828	sw.	46	w.	24	11	8	16	6.0	T.
St. Louis.....	567	208	217	29.34	29.95	+ .03	56.1	+ 0.0	82	23	65	29	2	47	31	49	42	65	8.84	+ 0.3	16	7,940	se.	42	w.	24	9	6	15	6.1	T.
Missouri Valley.....																															
Columbia, Mo.....	784	11	84	29.18	29.96	+ .02	54.9	+ 0.6	83	20	66	24	3	44	38	34	30	64	4.28	+ 0.6	11	6,197	nw.	35	s.	23	8	15	6.0	T.	
Kansas City.....	968	116	181	28.92	29.96	+ .00	55.9	+ 1.6	82	20	65	24	2	47	36	48	42	66	2.13	+ 0.7	11	10,884	s.	44	w.	1	10	12	8	5.4	T.
Springfield, Mo.....	1,324	9	104	28.56	29.96	+ .01	55.4	+ 0.8	82	22	64	28	2	46	36	50	47	78	7.75	+ 3.9	12	7,744	se.	40	e.	23	9	8	15.9	T.	
Iola.....	984	11	50	28.92	29.97	+ .02	56.3	+ 2.1	81	22	66	27	2	46	35	50	47	78	2.05	+ 0.7	9	7,361	s.	35	sw.	24	10	12	6	4.8	T.
Topeka.....	85	89																													
Lincoln.....	1,189	11	84	28.66	29.98	+ .01	54.2	+ 3.5	85	19	67	17	2	42	38	44	36	58	1.28	+ 1.5	9	9,767	s.	48	sw.	24	12	12	5	4.4	T.
Omaha.....	1,105	115	121	28.75	29.94	+ .01	51.0	+ 2.5	86	19	62	14	2	40	40	40	31	61	1.54	+ 1.1	5	12,451	nw.	50	w.	26	15	10	10	4.3	T.
Valentine.....	2,598	47	64	27.22	29.95	+ .01	53.4	+ 3.0	83	19	63	6	2	44	37	40	31	60	1.09	+ 1.4	6	10,141	nw.	51	w.	26	16	10	11	4.3	T.
Sioux City.....	1,185	96	164	28.72	29.94	+ .01	51.0	+ 2.5	86	19	62	14	2	40	40	40	31	61	1.74	+ 0.7	5	12,451	nw.	50	w.	26					

TABLE I.—*Climatological data for U. S. Weather Bureau stations, April, 1908—Continued.*

Stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure, in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, in inches.		Wind.														
	Barometer above sea level, feet.				Mean maximum + mean minimum + 2.					Mean maximum.					Mean minimum.					Mean wet thermometer.				Maximum velocity.							
	Thermometers above ground.	Anerometer above ground.	Actual, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hrs.	Departure from normal.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Mean temperature of the dew-point.	Mean relative humidity, per cent.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 0.1, or more.	Total movement, miles.	Precipitation, in miles per hour.	Prevailing direction.	Direction.	Clear days.	Partly cloudy days.	Cloudy days.	Average cloudiness during daylight, tenths.	Total snowfall.				
N.P. Coast Reg—Cont.																															
Tatoosh Island.	86	7	57	30.00	30.10	+ .10	46.2	+ 0.1	66	30	51	36	5	42	20	48	40	79	4.49	- 1.8	17	11,081	sw.	60	s.	17	2	8	20	7.9	
Portland, Oreg.	153	68	106	29.96	30.11	+ .05	52.3	+ 1.6	82	30	62	34	7	43	33	46	40	66	0.14	+ 0.3	18	5,054	nw.	27	s.w.	23	11	11	4	4.8	
Roseburg.	510	87	29.56	30.12	+ .05	51.3	+ 0.9	85	29	65	27	4	38	48	47	43	76	0.31	- 1.9	2,858		20	s.w.	19	15	6	9	4.7			
Mid. Pac. Coast Reg.							57.4	+ 2.0																				3.5			
Eureka.	62	62	80	30.06	30.12	+ .01	49.7	+ 0.2	65	18	55	35	1	45	19	47	44	88	0.85	- 3.1	7	7,185	n.	46	u.	27	17	6	7	4.2	
Mount Tamalpais.	2,375	11	18	27.58	30.03	- .02	53.8		81	11	61	36	22	47	24	45	37	60	0.59	- 1.4	6	12,357	nw.	58	nw.	6	20	5	5	2.9	
Point Reyes Light.	490	7	18	29.48	30.00		51.5		71	28	56	43	6	47	24				0.18	- 1.1	5	15,112	nw.	80	nw.	6	15	5	10	4.3	
Red Bluff.	332	50	56	29.63	29.99	- .04	63.0	+ 3.9	91	10	75	40	6	51	37	51	39	50	0.12	- 1.7	3	5,610	nw.	35	n.	7	17	4	9	8.8	
Sacramento.	69	106	117	29.93	30.00	- .01	61.0	+ 3.0	87	11	78	42	6	49	34	52	44	59	0.08	- 1.9	3	7,238	s.	36	nw.	7	22	6	2	2.1	
San Francisco.	155	200	204	29.87	30.04	- .01	56.4	+ 2.7	85	28	64	45	4	49	28	49	43	69	0.22	- 1.6	4	5,864	w.	29	sw.	11	17	10	3	3.4	
San Jose.	141	78	88	29.86	30.03		57.1	+ 0.4	84	11	71	33	1	43	43	43	43	43	0.23	- 1.6	4	4,754	nw.	30	nw.	6	20	7	3	2.7	
Southeast Farallon.	30	9	17	30.01	30.04		51.0		50	51	54	44	7	49	9				0.10	- 1.8	2,154	nw.	59	nw.	6	16	5	9	4.6		
S. Pac. Coast Reg.							60.3	+ 2.5										0.45	- 0.6								2.5				
Fresno.	330	67	70	29.63	29.98	- .01	64.1	+ 2.9	96	12	79	34	1	49	38	51	38	46	0.80	+ 0.1	2	4,148	w.	24	nw.	7	24	4	2	1.7	
Los Angeles.	338	116	128	29.62	29.98	- .01	61.2	+ 3.6	90	26	72	44	5	51	32	53	48	71	0.52	- 0.6	1	3,937	w.	28	sw.	8	19	6	5	3.2	
San Diego.	87	94	102	29.89	29.98	- .01	59.4	+ 1.2	83	26	65	46	4	54	24	54	50	74	0.85	- 0.4	1	4,253	w.	19	nw.	27	28	1	1	1.9	
San Luis Obispo.	201	47	54	29.82	30.03	- .02	57.6	+ 2.4	89	27	70	34	7	49	50	43	50	69	0.14	- 1.3	4	3,933	n.	20	ne.	18	19	4	7	3.2	
West Indies.																															
Grand Turk.	11	6	20	30.04	30.05	+ .04	79.4		88	30	85	68	3	74					0.27		6										
San Juan.	82	48	90	29.93	30.01	+ .03	77.0		86	22	82	70	3	73	15	71	68	74	3.56	0.0	0	16	8,917	c.	30	e.	6	22	7	1	2.5
Panama.																															
Christobal.	74			29.85	29.87		80.1		87	25	89	74	27	77	11	75	73	81	1.27		18	10,156	n.	32	ne.	3	7	21	2	4.7	
Bas Obispo.	40			29.69	29.86		80.3		92	20	89	65	21	76	73	71	81	1.81		10	4,244	nw.	20	nw.	5	0	14	16	7.8		
Ancon.				29.77	29.85		82.8		95	18	92	71	20	74	23	71	71	75	1.37		4	6,242	nw.	26	n.	6	5	18	7	6.5	
Alhajuela.							78.8		95	25	88	60	16	70	28				4.61		8	3,307	ne.	25	ne.	7					
Bohio.							79.8		92	25	88	65	21	71	26				2.16		12	2,686	nw.	18	n.	1					
Gatun.							81.0		92	25	88	68	12	74	20				1.47		20	7,165	n.	28	n.	8					

TABLE II.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 in any 5 minutes, or 0.80 inch in 1 hour, during April, 1908, at all stations furnished with self-registering gages.

TABLE II.—*Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, etc.*—Continued.

*Self-register not working. †Estimated.

TABLE III.—Data furnished by the Canadian Meteorological Service, April, 1908.

Stations.	Pressure.			Temperature.			Precipitation.			Stations.	Pressure.			Temperature.			Precipitation.						
	Actual, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Total snowfall.	Actual, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Sea level, reduced to mean of 24 hours.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Mean maximum.	Mean minimum.	Total.					
	In.	In.	In.	○	○	○	○	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	○	○	○	In.	In.	In.					
St. Johns, N. F.....	Ins.	29.56	29.70	-19	32.4	-2.1	38.2	26.7	6.20	+2.04	4.5	Parry Sound, Ont.....	Ins.	29.19	29.89	-13	37.5	-0.1	46.8	1.76	In.	In.	In.
Sydney, C. B. I.....	29.72	29.76	-13	33.1	-1.9	40.5	25.7	6.35	+2.50	12.0	Port Arthur, Ont.....	29.17	29.89	-14	35.2	+1.7	45.1	25.4	2.82	+1.10	5.5		
Halifax, N. S.....	29.69	29.80	-16	36.4	-0.4	44.5	28.8	6.38	+2.20	7.9	Winnipeg, Man.....	29.06	29.90	-12	40.0	+4.1	51.5	28.5	+0.70	5.8			
Grand Manan, N. B.....	29.73	29.78	-16	38.0	-1.2	45.9	30.0	3.86	+0.90	5.2	Minnedosa, Man.....	28.06	29.90	-11	39.3	+3.3	52.4	26.2	+0.26	6.5			
Yarmouth, N. S.....	29.76	29.88	-13	38.1	-0.8	44.3	31.8	5.61	+2.22	4.0	Regina, Sask.....	27.89	29.89	-8	39.9	+2.5	52.7	27.1	1.26	+0.21	1.6		
Charlottetown, P. E. I.....	29.70	29.74	-16	38.0	-2.2	39.5	26.6	4.69	+2.04	18.3	Medicine Hat, Alberta.....	27.58	29.87	-6	48.6	+4.1	62.4	34.9	0.05	-0.69	0.5		
Chatham, N. B.....	29.71	29.73	-17	35.1	-0.4	45.2	25.0	2.75	+0.12	15.9	Swift Current, Sask.....	27.84	29.92	-4	48.5	+2.2	57.3	29.7	0.54	-0.41	1.9		
Father Point, Que.....	29.74	29.76	-17	29.7	-3.5	36.7	22.6	2.61	+1.03	8.7	Calgary, Alberta.....	26.34	29.88	-2	48.2	+3.6	57.9	28.4	0.87	+0.23	6.4		
Quebec, Que.....	29.49	29.92	-17	31.5	-3.6	39.8	23.2	2.46	+0.37	12.9	Banff, Alberta.....	25.30	29.92	+0.2	38.2	+2.9	48.8	28.1	1.68	+0.58	6.2		
Montreal, Que.....	29.64	29.85	-15	37.1	-2.6	44.9	29.4	2.78	+0.54	8.7	Edmonton, Alberta.....	27.55	29.86	-8	42.4	+2.5	54.3	30.4	0.57	-0.31	1.5		
Rockliffe, Ont.....	29.26	29.89	-18	33.8	-4.1	44.2	23.5	1.28	-0.38	9.9	Prince Albert, Sask.....	28.13	29.88	-9	39.4	+2.2	51.8	27.0	0.34	-0.13	T.		
Ottawa, Ont.....	29.58	29.90	-12	36.6	-3.4	44.5	28.8	1.72	+0.22	5.0	Battleford, Sask.....	29.99	30.09	+0.08	48.5	+1.7	55.9	41.1	0.68	-1.74	...		
Kingston, Ont.....	29.61	29.98	-69	38.8	-1.2	46.4	31.3	1.70	-0.09	0.5	Kamloops, B. C.....	25.59	29.95	-1	31.9	-1.2	39.8	24.5	2.99	+1.17	...		
Toronto, Ont.....	29.54	29.93	-69	41.8	+1.0	50.1	33.5	2.80	-0.07	5.8	Barkerville, B. C.....	29.98	30.15	+1.10	65.4	+1.5	70.6	60.2	4.32	+0.14	...		
White River, Ont.....	29.00	3.00	...	2.80	...	2.80	1.55	0.00	...	Hamilton, Bermuda.....	Dawson, Yukon.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Stanley, Ont.....	29.29	29.95	-07	40.6	-0.4	48.2	33.1	1.88	-0.54	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Southampton, Ont.....	29.19	...	...	40.2	+1.5	49.0	31.4	2.52	+0.72	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE IV.—Heights of rivers referred to zeros of gauges, April, 1908.

Stations.	Distance to mouth of river.	Flood stage on gage.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage.	Monthly range	Stations.	Distance to mouth of river.	Flood stage on gage.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage.	Monthly range			
			Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.						Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.					
Republican River, Clay Center, Kans.....	Miles. 42	Feet. 18	5.8	1,2	5.5	25-30	Feet. 5.6	0.3	Clinch River—Cont'd., Clinton, Tenn.....	Miles. 52	Feet. 25	21.6	4	Feet. 5.6	23,24	Feet. 9.0	16.0			
Smoky Hill-Kansas River, Abilene, Kans.....	254	22	1.9	20	0.0	12-14,16	0.4	South Fork Holston River, Bluff City, Tenn., Holston River, Rogersville, Tenn., French Broad River, Asheville, N. C., Tennessee River, Knoxville, Tenn., Loudon, Tenn., Kingston, Tenn., Chattanooga, Tenn., Bridgeport, Ala., Guntersville, Ala., Florence, Ala., Riverton, Ala., Johnsonville, Tenn., Ohio River, Pittsburgh, Pa., Coraopolis, Pa., Beaver Dam, Pa., Wheeling, W. Va., Parkersburg, W. Va., Point Pleasant, W. Va., Huntington, W. Va., Catlettsburg, Ky., Portsmouth, Ohio, Maysville, Ky., Cincinnati, Ohio., Madison Ind., Louisville, Ky., Evansville, Ind., Mount Vernon, Ind., Paducah, Ky., Cairo, Ill., Neosho River, Iola, Kans., Oswego, Kans., Fort Gibson, Okla., Canadian River, Calvin, Okla., Black River, Calicorock, Ark., White River, Batesville, Ark., Clarendon, Ark., Arkansas River, Wichita, Kans., Tulsa, Okla., Webbers Falls, Okla., Fort Smith, Ark., Dardanelle, Ark., Little Rock, Ark., Pine Bluff, Ark., Yavoo River, Greenwood, Miss., Yazoo City, Miss., Ouachita River, Camden, Ark., Monroe, La., Red River, Denison, Tex., Arthur City, Tex., Fulton, Ark., Shreveport, La.,
Manhattan, Kans.....	160	18	4.1	20	2.9	6,18	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Topeka, Kans.....	87	21	6.6	22	5.7	{4-7,14-16}	6.0	0.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Missouri River, Townsend, Mont.....	2,504	11	5.9	22-25	4.2	1-4	5.1	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fort Benton, Mont.....	2,285	12	6.4	16	2.4	28-30	8.0	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wolfpoint, Mont. (8)	1,952	17	8.8	21	0.3	18,19	2.0	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bismarck, N. Dak.....	1,309	14	6.8	6,7,13	3.0	25	5.1	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pierre, S. Dak.....	1,114	14	5.2	15	0.8	2	2.2	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sioux City, Iowa.....	784	17	9.9	18	6.5	2	7.5	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Blair, Nebr.....	705	15	9.3	19	5.9	3-10	6.9	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Omaha, Nebr.....	669	18	11.9	19,20	8.7	6	9.7	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plattsmouth, Nebr.....	641	17	5.8	20	8.0	5	3.9	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Joseph, Mo.....	481	10	4.7	21	1.5	12	2.4	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kansas City, Mo.....	388	21	11.4	22	8.5	6-8,13,14	9.8	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glasgow, Mo.....	281	18	8.1	24	4.8	14	5.9	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Boonville, Mo.....	199	20	11.6	24	8.8	15	9.5	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hermann, Mo.....	103	24	15.4	14,15	7.6	1	11.3	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mankato, Minn.....	127	18	6.9	29,30	5.0	12,16,17	5.4	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Croix River, Stillwater, Minn.....	23	11	9.6	30	5.5	21	6.2	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Illinois River, La Salle, Ill.....	197	18	21.0	1	17.8	23,24	19.4	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peoria, Ill.....	185	14	17.5	1	14.6	25	15.7	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Conemaugh River, Johnstown, Pa.....	64	7	7.0	19	2.4	29,30	3.5	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Allegheny River, Warren, Pa.....	177	14	5.8	20,21	1.8	30	3.5	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parker, Pa.....	78	20	6.5	21	2.8	30	4.7	3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freeport, Pa.....	29	20	11.0	9,10,21	5.3	30	8.5	3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Springdale, Pa.....	17	—	15.5	10	9.8	30	12.7	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Youghiogheny River, Confluence, Pa.....	59	10	6.5	11	1.1	30	2.6	5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
West Newton, Pa.....	15	23	9.2	11	2.0	30	3.9	7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monongahela River, Fairmount, W. Va.....	119	25	20.2	1	14.6	27	16.7	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greensboro, Pa.....	81	18	14.7	1	7.8	29,30	10.0	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lock No. 4, Pa.....	40	28	19.0	1	8.2	30	12.1	10.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Muskingum River, Zanesville, Ohio.....	70	25	17.4	9	9.4	30	12.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Little Kanawha River, Creston, W. Va.....	38	20	13.7	1	2.6	30	5.4	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Great Kanawha River, Hinton, W. Va.....	163	14	9.5	2	3.0	25	4.5	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Charleston, W. Va.....	58	80	31.0	2	5.4	26	10.3	25.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Solio River, Columbus, Ohio.....	110	17	9.7	9	2.0	28,29	4.0	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licking River, Falmouth, Ky.....	30	25	30.0	1,2	3.7	30	10.8	26.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kentucky River, Beattyville, Ky.....	254	80	30.0	2	1.7	24	6.0	28.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frankfort, Ky.....	65	81	30.0	2	7.4	24	12.5	22.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wabash River, Terre Haute, Ind.....	171	16	14.7	14	6.0	22-24	9.5	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mount Carmel, Ill.....	75	15	18.5	15,16	9.1	25	14.6	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cumberland River, Burnside, Ky.....	518	50	24.5	3	4.4	24	11.0	20.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Celina, Tenn.....	388	45	26.0	4	7.8	24	15.2	27.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Carthage, Tenn.....	308	40	20.9	6	6.8	24	12.2	14.1												

TABLE IV.—Heights of rivers referred to zeros of gages—Continued.

Stations.	Distance mouth river.	Flood stage on gage.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage	Monthly range	Stations.	Distance mouth river.	Flood stage on gage.	Highest water.		Lowest water.		Mean stage	Monthly range
			Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.						Height.	Date.	Height.	Date.		
<i>Red River</i> —Cont'd.									<i>Catawba-Wateree River.</i>								
Alexandria, La.	118	33	30.4	30	18.3	2	24.4	17.1	Mount Holly, N. C.	143	15	4.0	17	1.8	10-15	2.1	2.2
<i>Mississippi River.</i>									Catawba, S. C.	107	11	4.0	18	2.4	15	3.0	1.6
Fort Ripley, Minn.	2,082	10	6.4	28	4.5	1,4	5.1	1.9	Camden, S. C.	87	24	11.9	18	7.1	15	8.6	4.8
St. Paul, Minn.	1,904	14	7.1	30	4.8	21	5.4	2.3	<i>Congaree River.</i>								
Red Wing, Minn.	1,914	14	6.8	30	8.7	5-7	4.5	3.1	Columbia, S. C.	52	15	3.8	28	1.5	26	2.4	2.3
Reeds Landing, Minn.	1,884	12	6.7	30	3.4	7.8	4.4	3.3	<i>Savannah River.</i>	347	15	8.2	27	3.0	13	4.6	5.2
La Crosse, Wis.	1,819	12	6.9	30	4.6	6.7	5.5	2.3	Calhoun Falls, S. C.	268	32	24.0	27	8.9	11	13.0	15.1
Frairie du Chien, Wis.	1,759	18	7.4	25-30	5.3	1-6	6.2	2.3	Augusta, Ga.								
Dubuque, Iowa.	1,699	18	7.9	27-30	5.6	1-4	6.6	2.3	<i>Oconee River.</i>	79	30	22.0	30	8.3	14	9.6	18.7
Clinton, Iowa.	1,629	16	7.5	28-29	5.2	1	6.1	2.8	<i>Omowigee River.</i>	203	18	20.1	27	4.4	14	8.9	15.7
LeClaire, Iowa.	1,609	10	4.4	26	2.8		3.4	1.6	Bainbridge, Ga.	96	11	16.1	30	6.4	16	10.6	9.7
Davenport, Iowa.	1,593	15	7.1	30	5.4	1	6.0	1.7	<i>Flint River.</i>								
Muscatine, Iowa.	1,562	16	8.2	30	6.5	1,17	7.0	1.7	Montezuma, Ga.	152	20	23.2	29	5.4	15	9.5	17.8
Galland, Iowa.	1,472	8	4.0	28-30	3.1	17-21	3.4	0.9	Albany, Ga.	90	20	20.2	1	4.8	15	9.7	15.4
Keokuk, Iowa.	1,463	15	6.8	28-29	5.3	17, 18, 20	5.6	1.6	<i>Chattahoochee River.</i>	29	22	22.9	1	9.3	15	13.5	13.6
Warsaw, Ill.	1,453	18	9.7	28	8.1	11	8.5	1.6	West Point, Ga.	239	20	15.8	26	8.2	14	6.0	12.6
Hannibal, Mo.	1,402	18	7.4	28	6.1	19-22	6.5	1.3	Eufaula, Ala.	90	40	47.0	29	6.0	6, 13-15	13.3	41.0
Grafton, Ill.	1,306	23	12.2	9	10.2	23	11.4	2.0	Alaga, Ala.	30	25	38.2	30	8.1	16	14.3	30.1
St. Louis, Mo.	1,264	80	20.1	13, 15	11.5	2, 3	16.8	5.6	<i>Coosa River.</i>								
Chester, Ill.	1,189	30	18.2	13	12.3	8, 7	14.9	5.9	Rome, Ga.	266	30	15.0	26	3.0	13, 14	5.6	12.0
Cap Girardeau, Mo.	1,128	28	24.0	14	17.6	4, 7	20.2	6.4	Gadsden, Ala.	162	22	12.7	28	3.8	14	7.2	8.9
New Madrid, Mo.	1,008	34	36.2	15	28.8	30	33.0	7.4	Lock No. 4, Ala.	113	17	10.0	28	3.4	14, 15	5.9	6.6
Luxora, Ark.	905	33	29.5	18	22.4	30	26.9	7.1	Wetumpka, Ala.	12	45	30.8	29	7.6	15	13.7	23.2
Memphis, Tenn.	848	33	35.2	20	29.5	30	32.9	5.7	<i>Alabama River.</i>								
Helena, Ark.	767	42	44.6	22, 23	41.0	30	42.9	3.6	Columbus, Miss.	816	38	11.5	1	0.8	14, 15	3.8	11.2
Arkansas City, Ark.	635	42	49.3	25-28	46.6	13, 14	48.0	2.7	Demopolis, Ala.	168	35	47.0	1, 2	8.8	15	23.3	38.7
Greenville, Miss.	595	42	43.9	26-28	40.8	14	42.4	3.1	<i>Pascagoula River.</i>								
Vicksburg, Miss.	474	45	47.5	27-30	45.9	13-16	46.6	1.6	Merrill, Miss.	78	20	20.4	29	6.0	14	11.2	14.4
Natchez, Miss.	373	46	47.8	30	46.4	16-20	46.9	1.4	<i>Pearl River.</i>								
Baton Rouge, La.	240	35	36.6	30	35.0	1	35.6	1.6	Columbia, Miss.	110	18	18.2	28	7.6	15	11.9	10.6
Donaldsonville, La.	188	28	29.2	30	27.9	1	28.4	1.3	Logansport, La.	315	25	20.9	26	6.4	7, 14	12.0	14.5
New Orleans, La.	108	16	18.6	28	17.8	3, 18	18.1	0.8	Beaumont, Tex.	18	10	5.9	18	1.2	11, 12	3.6	4.7
<i>Achafalaya River.</i>									Dallas, Tex.	320	25	40.2	20	8.8	9	25.3	31.4
Simmsport, La.	127	33	41.8	30	39.5	1	40.6	2.3	Long Lake, Tex.	211	35	47.0	29	6.5	2	29.3	40.5
Melville, La.	103	31	37.7	30	36.7	1, 2	37.1	1.0	Liberty, Tex.	20	25	25.8	30	8.3	7	16.5	17.5
<i>Hudson River.</i>									<i>Brasos River.</i>								
Troy, N. Y.	154	14	10.0	1	7.0	24, 25	8.4	3.0	Waco, Tex.	285	22	34.7	19	3.6	11	11.3	31.1
Albany, N. Y.	147	12	9.1	1	4.3	24	6.8	4.8	Hempstead, Tex.	140	40	41.9	28	1.4	11	18.4	40.5
<i>Delaware River.</i>									Booth, Tex.	61	39	38.7	30	4.6	15	16.9	34.1
Hancock (E. Branch), N. Y.	287	12	6.9	9	4.3	27, 30	5.0	2.6	<i>Colorado River.</i>								
Hancock (W. Branch), N. Y.	287	10	6.6	9	4.2	26, 27, 30	4.9	2.4	Austin, Tex.	214	18	22.0	23	1.0	10	4.5	21.0
Port Jervis, N. Y.	215	14	5.5	10	1.8	27	3.5	3.7	Columbus, Tex.	98	24	35.8	27	5.7	10	13.3	30.1
Phillipsburg, N. J.	146	26	8.2	1	3.5	26-28	5.0	4.7	<i>Red River of the North.</i>								
Trenton, N. J.	92	18	7.1	1	2.7	22, 23, 30	8.7	4.4	Moorhead, Minn.	284	26	13.0	6	8.6	23, 24	10.4	4.4
North Branch Susquehanna.									<i>Snake River.</i>								
Binghamton, N. Y.	188	14	7.1	1, 10	3.5	27	5.0	3.6	Lewiston, Idaho.	144	24	12.6	23	3.4	5	7.3	9.2
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	80	17	14.9	1	6.6	29	9.0	8.3	Riparia, Wash.	67	30	12.1	24	4.5	5, 11	7.8	7.6
West Branch Susquehanna.									<i>Columbia River.</i>								
Williamsport, Pa.	39	20	8.8	1	8.2	30	5.2	5.1	Watatches, Wash.	478	40	18.5	30	6.4	9-11	10.0	12.1
<i>Susquehanna River.</i>									Umatilla, Oreg.	270	25	12.5	24, 25	3.7	10	7.3	8.8
Harrisburg, Pa.	69	17	9.8	1	3.8	30	5.4	6.0	The Dalles, Oreg.	166	40	19.8	25	5.2	11	10.8	14.1
<i>Shenandoah River.</i>									<i>Rio Grande.</i>								
Riverton, Va.	58	22	— 0.4	1-3	— 0.8	17-30	— 0.7	0.4	<i>San Joaquin River.</i>								
<i>Potomac River.</i>									San Marcial, N. Mex.	1,283	11	11.5	19	9.5	7	10.2	2.0
Cumberland, Md.	290	8	5.5	11	3.2	26-30	3.8	2.8	El Paso, Tex.	1,080	14	12.4	22	9.6	10	10.8	2.8
Harpers Ferry, W. Va.	172	18	6.4	3	1.8	25, 26	3.7	4.6	<i>Willamette River.</i>								
<i>James River.</i>									Albany, Oreg.	118	20	6.6	26	4.0	12	4.9	2.6
Lynchburg, Va.	260	20	6.7	2	2.1	20-25	2.9	4.6	Portland, Oreg.	12	15	12.2	26, 27	3.2	10	7.2	9.0
Columbia, Va.	167	18	13.6	2	5.6	27	7.2	8.0	<i>Sacramento River.</i>								
Richmond, Va.	111	10	5.2	3	— 0.2	12	1.5	5.4	Red Bluff, Cal.	265	28	4.9	25	3.3	9, 10	3.9	1.6
<i>Roanoke River.</i>									Colusa, Cal.	156	28	11.0	26	8.7	10, 11	9.8	2.3
Clarksville, Va.	196	12	8.0	4	1.0	15, 30	1.5	2.0	Knights Landing, Cal.	99	18	11.2	27	8.8	10, 11	10.1	2.4
Weldon, N. C.	129	30	17.4	5	12.6	28, 30	14.0	4.8	Sacramento, Cal.	64	25	17.2	22	15.2	4, 9, 10	16.3	2.0
<i>Tar River.</i>									<i>San Joaquin River.</i>								
Greenville, N. C.	21	22	14.5	1	5.1	30	7.6	9.4	Pollasky, Cal.	203	10	8.0	30	0.8	3	1.4	2.7
<i>Deep River.</i>									Firebaugh, Cal.	148	14	5.2	30	0.8	5, 6	2.2	4.9
Moncure, N. C.	171	25	12.0	2	7.9	14	8.6	4.1	Lathrop, Cal.	49	14	11.6	23	4.8	6, 7	8.0	6.8
<i>Cape Fear River.</i>																	
Fayetteville, N. C.	112	38	20.7	3	5.9	15, 30	9.6	14.8									
<i>Pedee River.</i>																	
Cheraw, S. C.	149	27	9.4	18	4.0	16	5.4	5.4									
Smiths Mills, S. C.	51	16	16.5	2, 3	9.0	18	12.1	7.5									
<i>Lynches Creek.</i>																	
Effingham, S. C.	35	12	11.8	1	4.0	15, 16	6.6	7.8									
<i>Black River.</i>																	
Kingstree, S. C.	45	12	7.7	29, 30	1.7	16	4.6	6.0									

Figures denote number of days frozen.

Honolulu, T. H., latitude $21^{\circ} 19'$ north, longitude $157^{\circ} 30'$ west; barometer above sea, 38 feet; gravity correction, -0.057 inch, applied. April, 1908.

Day.	Pressure, in inches.*		Air temperature, degrees Fahrenheit.				Moisture.			Wind, in miles per hour.			Precipitation, inches.		Clouds.							
	8 a. m.	8 p. m.	8 a. m.	8 p. m.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Wet.	Relative humidity.	Wet.	Relative humidity.	Direction.	Velocity.	8 a. m.	8 p. m.	Amount.	Kind.	8 a. m.		8 p. m.			
1	30.08	30.07	74.2	72.5	78	68	65.5	62	64.5	65	ne.	12	ne.	14	0.00	0.08	4	Cl.	nw.	2	N.	e.
2	30.08	30.02	72.0	72.0	77	65	64.0	65	63.0	61	e.	17	ne.	17	0.04	0.00	2	A.-s.	0	2	Cu.	ne.
3	30.05	30.05	69.2	72.0	75	65	65.0	80	63.5	63	ne.	12	e.	18	0.05	0.06	3	Cu.	e.	3	S.	e.
4	30.09	30.06	72.0	70.0	76	67	65.0	69	63.0	68	ne.	14	ne.	18	T.	T.	6	N.	e.	7	Cu.	se.
5	30.06	30.01	78.2	72.0	77	68	64.0	60	64.5	67	ne.	18	ne.	15	0.00	0.02	9	Cl.	w.	9	Cl.-s.	0
6	30.02	30.01	74.0	72.5	77	69	65.0	61	65.0	67	ne.	16	ne.	10	0.00	0.00	6	Ci.	0	4	Cu.	ne.
7	30.06	30.06	71.8	72.5	78	67	66.1	74	65.5	69	e.	8	ne.	16	T.	0.18	8	Cu.	e.	8	Cu.	e.
8	30.10	30.08	72.0	71.0	78	67	65.0	69	64.5	70	ne.	8	ne.	25	T.	0.02	5	A.-qu.	w.	8	Cu.	ne.
9	30.11	30.09	78.4	72.0	77	69	65.0	63	65.0	69	e.	18	e.	8	0.01	0.00	3	Cl.-s.	se.	4	A.-s.	nw.
10	30.11	30.08	74.0	71.0	77	68	66.0	65	64.0	68	e.	17	ne.	9	0.00	T.	5	Cu.	ne.	9	Cu.	ne.
11	30.06	30.02	72.4	70.5	76	68	63.1	60	66.0	79	ne.	13	ne.	6	0.01	T.	4	Cu.	0	8	Cu.	ne.
12	30.05	30.03	72.0	70.5	76	66	61.0	53	62.0	62	ne.	12	ne.	18	0.04	0.00	1	Cu.	e.	Few	Cu.	ne.
13	30.05	30.02	72.2	70.5	77	68	63.3	61	64.0	70	ne.	7	e.	5	0.00	0.00	3	Cu.	e.	5	Cu.	0
14	30.06	30.07	73.0	71.0	78	69	65.0	65	66.0	77	ne.	7	s.	4	0.00	0.00	6	A.-s.	w.	4	Ci.	sw.
15	30.11	30.11	73.7	72.0	77	70	66.0	66	64.0	65	ne.	17	e.	9	0.01	0.00	8	Cl.	0	6	A.-s.	nw.
16	30.10	30.10	72.4	70.0	76	69	63.0	60	62.0	64	ne.	16	e.	5	0.00	0.00	9	A.-s.	w.	9	A.-s.	sw.
17	30.09	30.08	72.0	71.0	76	68	62.0	57	62.5	62	ne.	10	e.	4	0.00	0.00	9	Cl.-s.	sw.	1	Cu.	e.
18	30.14	30.13	72.0	71.5	77	67	65.0	69	63.5	64	ne.	8	ne.	12	0.01	0.00	9	S.-cu.	e.	9	S.	e.
19	30.15	30.13	72.7	72.5	77	70	68.0	58	64.5	65	ne.	6	e.	10	0.00	0.02	3	Cl.-s.	0	3	Cu.	ne.
20	30.17	30.12	70.0	71.0	75	67	65.0	77	64.0	68	ne.	5	e.	12	0.05	0.00	10	N.	e.	3	Cu.	ne.
21	30.14	30.06	73.0	71.0	77	68	64.0	61	63.0	64	ne.	14	e.	10	0.03	0.00	4	Cu.	e.	7	S.	ne.
22	30.09	30.04	74.0	72.5	77	69	64.0	58	64.0	63	e.	8	ne.	10	T.	0.00	4	Cu.	se.	2	A.-s.	n.
23	30.04	30.04	73.0	71.0	76	66	65.5	71	67.0	81	0	0	sw.	9	0.00	0.00	5	Cu.	ne.	9	S.	sw.
24	30.06	30.06	71.8	72.0	78	68	66.8	77	67.0	77	w.	3	ne.	4	0.00	0.00	10	A.-s.	ne.	2	S.	ne.
25	30.04	30.03	73.0	78.0	82	67	67.0	73	67.0	73	sw.	3	se.	3	0.00	0.00	1	S.-cu.	ne.	0	0	0
26	30.02	30.01	74.0	74.0	79	68	68.0	74	67.5	71	w.	4	nw.	5	0.00	0.00	1	S.-cu.	ne.	0	0	0
27	29.99	29.99	74.7	72.2	81	67	67.0	67	66.0	72	se.	3	ne.	15	0.00	0.00	7	Cl.-s.	w.	1	A.-s.	sw.
28	30.03	30.03	75.2	72.7	80	70	67.0	65	67.0	74	sw.	3	se.	2	0.00	0.00	3	Cu.	ne.	Few	S.-cu.	ne.
29	30.05	30.04	75.3	72.0	80	70	67.0	65	67.0	77	ne.	4	ne.	9	0.00	0.00	2	Cu.	e.	6	S.	ne.
30	30.07	30.08	74.0	73.0	79	70	66.0	65	65.0	65	ne.	9	e.	12	0.02	0.00	6	Cu.	ne.	Few	S.-cu.	ne.
31																						
Mean...	30.076	30.057	72.9	71.7	77.5	67.9	65.7	64.7	68.7	ne.	9.6	ne.	10.5	0.27	0.33	6.5	Cu.	e.	5.2	Cu.	ne.	

Observations are made at 8 a.m. and 8 p.m., local standard time, which is that of $157^{\circ} 30'$ west, and is 5^h and 30^m slower than 75^h meridian time. *Pressure values are reduced to sea level and standard gravity.

RAINFALL IN JAMAICA.

Thru the kindness of Mr. Maxwell Hall, meteorologist to the government of Jamaica and now in charge of the meteorological service of that island, we have received the following data:

Comparative table of rainfall.
[Based upon the average stations only.]
MARCH, 1908.

Divisions.	Relative area.	Number of stations.	Rainfall.	
			1908.	Average.
Northeastern division	25	21	Inches.	Inches.
Northern division	22	49	5.89	3.62
West-central division	26	19	1.86	2.07
Southern division	27	30	3.81	3.66
Means	100	.....	3.42	2.88

The rainfall over the Island for March, 1908, was above the average; the forecast issued early in the month was therefore verified. The maximum rainfall recorded was 19.07 inches at Shrewsbury, Portland, in the northeastern division; and the minimum rainfall recorded was 0.20 inch at Dry Harbour, in the northern division. At Gordon Town, Grand Cayman, the total rainfall for March, 1908, was 0.30 inch; it fell on the 21st.

The earthquake activity was less during March than during February, and much less than during January. The shocks had the same peculiarities as those pointed out in the last Weather Report. The two shocks at Kings Valley on the 3d were unusual and discomposing: The question arose as to what was coming next.